



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
Academic Regulations For The Award Of Full Time M.Tech. P.G. Degree
(WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2009-10)

The Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur shall confer M.Tech. Post Graduate degree to candidates who are admitted to the Master of Technology Programs and fulfill all the requirements for the award of the degree.

1.0 ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSIONS:

Admission to the above programme shall be made subject to the eligibility, qualifications and specialization prescribed by the University for each programme, from time to time.

Admissions shall be made either on the basis of merit rank obtained by the qualified candidates at an Entrance Test conducted by the University or on the basis of GATE / PGECET score, subject to reservations prescribed by the University or Government policies from time to time.

2.0 COURSE WORK:

- 2.1 A Candidate after securing admission must pursue the M.Tech. course of study for Four semesters duration.
- 2.2 Each semester shall be of 20 weeks duration including all examinations.
- 2.3 A candidate admitted to a programme should complete it within a period equal to twice the prescribed duration of the programme from the date of admission.

3.0 ATTENDANCE:

- 3.1 A candidate shall be deemed to have eligibility to write end semester examinations if he has put in at least 75% of attendance on cumulative basis of all subjects/courses in the semester.
- 3.2 Condonation of shortage of attendance up to 10% i.e., from 65% and above and less than 75% may be given by the college on the recommendation of the Principal.
- 3.3 Condonation of shortage of attendance shall be granted only on genuine and valid reasons on representation by the candidate with supporting evidence.
- 3.4 If the candidate does not satisfy the attendance requirement he is detained for want of attendance and shall reregister for that semester. He / she shall not be promoted to the next semester.

4.0. EVALUATION:

The performance of the candidate in each semester shall be evaluated subject wise, with a maximum of 100 marks for Theory and 100 marks for practicals, on the basis of Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination.

4.1 For the theory subjects 60% of the marks will be for the External End Examination. While 40% of the marks will be for Internal Evaluation, based on the better of the marks secured in the two Mid Term-Examinations held, one in the middle of the Semester (I-IV units) and another immediately after the completion of instruction (V-VIII) units with Three questions to be answered out of four in 2hours, evaluated* for 40 marks.

*Note: All the Questions shall be of equal weightage of 10 marks and the marks obtained for 3questions shall be extrapolated to 40 marks, any fraction rounded off to the next higher mark

4.2 For practical subjects, 60 marks shall be for the End Semester Examinations and 40 marks will be for internal evaluation based on the day to day performance.

4.3 For Seminar there will be an internal evaluation of 50 marks. A candidate has to secure a minimum of 50% to be declared successful. The assessment will be made by a board consisting of HOD and two internal experts at the end of IV semester instruction.

4.4 A candidate shall be deemed to have secured the minimum academic requirement in a subject if he secures a minimum of 40% of marks in the End Examination and a minimum aggregate of 50% of the total marks in the End Semester Examination and Internal Evaluation taken together.

4.5 In case the candidate does not secure the minimum academic requirement in any of the subjects (as specified in 4.4.) he has to reappear for the Semester Examination either supplementary or regular in that subject, or repeat the course when next offered or do any other specified subject as may be required.

5.0 RE-REGISTRATION FOR IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNAL EVALUATION MARKS:

Following are the conditions to avail the benefit of improvement of internal evaluation marks.

5.1 The candidate should have completed the course work and obtained examinations results for I & II semesters.

5.2 He should have passed all the subjects for which the Internal evaluation marks secured are more than 50%.

5.3 Out of the subjects the candidate has failed in the examination due to Internal evaluation marks secured being less than 50%, the candidate shall be given one chance for each Theory subject and for a maximum of **three** Theory subjects for Improvement of Internal evaluation marks.

5.4 The candidate has to re-register for the chosen subjects and fulfill the academic requirements.

5.5 For each subject, the candidate has to pay a fee equivalent to one third of the semester tuition fee and the amount is to be remitted in the form of D.D. in favour of the

Registrar, JNTUA payable at Anantapur along with the requisition through the Principal of the respective college.

- 5.6 In the event of availing the Improvement of Internal evaluation marks, the internal evaluation marks as well as the End Examinations marks secured in the previous attempt(s) for the reregistered subjects stand cancelled.

6.0 EVALUATION OF PROJECT WORK:

Every candidate shall be required to submit thesis or dissertation after taking up a topic approved by the college/ institute.

- 6.1 Registration of Project work: A candidate is permitted to register for the project work after satisfying the attendance requirement of all the courses (theory and practical courses of I & II Sem)
- 6.2 An Internal Departmental Committee (I.D.C) consisting of HOD, Supervisor and one internal senior expert shall monitor the progress of the project work.
- 6.3 The work on the project shall be initiated in the penultimate semester and continued in the final semester. The duration of the project is for two semesters. The candidate can submit Project thesis with the approval of I.D.C. after 36 weeks from the date of registration at the earliest and one calendar year from the date of registration for the project work. Extension of time within the total permissible limit for completing the programme is to be obtained from the Head of the Institution.
- 6.4 The student must submit status report at least in three different phases during the project work period. These reports must be approved by the I.D.C before submission of the Project Report.
- 6.5 A candidate shall be allowed to submit the thesis / dissertation only after passing in all the prescribed subjects (both theory and practical) and then take viva voce examination of the project. The viva-voce examination may be conducted once in two months for all the candidates submitted during that period.
- 6.6 Three copies of the Thesis / Dissertation certified in the prescribed form by the supervisor & HOD shall be presented to the H.OD. One copy is to be forwarded to the University and one copy to be sent to the examiner.
- 6.7 The college shall submit a panel of three experts for a maximum of 5 students at a time. However, the thesis / dissertation will be adjudicated by one examiner nominated by the University.
- 6.8 If the report of the examiner is favorable viva-voce examination shall be conducted by a board consisting of the Supervisor, Head of the Department and the examiner who adjudicated the thesis / dissertation. The board shall jointly report candidates work as:
- | | | |
|----|------------------|---------|
| 1. | Very Good | Grade A |
| 2. | Good | Grade B |
| 3. | Satisfactory | Grade C |
| 4. | Not satisfactory | Grade D |

If the report of the viva-voce is not satisfactory (Grade D) the candidate will retake the viva-voce examination after three months. If he fails to get a satisfactory report at the second viva-voce examination he will not be eligible for the award of the degree unless the candidate is permitted to revise and resubmit the thesis.

7.0 AWARD OF DEGREE AND CLASS:

A candidate shall be eligible for the award of respective degree if he satisfies the minimum academic requirements in every subject and secures 'satisfactory' or higher grade report on his thesis/dissertation and viva-voce. Based on overall percentage of marks obtained, the following class is awarded.

First class with Distinction:	70% or more
First class	below 70% but not less than 60%
Second class	below 60% but not less than 50%

8.0 WITH – HOLDING OF RESULTS:

If the candidate has not paid dues to the university or if any case of in-discipline is pending against him, the result of the candidate shall be withheld and he will not be allowed/ promoted into the next higher semester. The issue of degree is liable to be withheld in such cases.

9.0 TRANSITORY REGULATIONS:

Candidates who have discontinued or have been detained for want of attendance or who have failed after having undergone the course in earlier regulations and wish to continue the course are eligible for admission into the unfinished semester from the date of commencement of class work with the same or equivalent subjects as and when subjects are offered, subject to 4.5 and 2.3 sections. Whereas they continue to be in the academic regulations they were first admitted.

10.0 GENERAL:

- i. The academic regulations should be read as a whole for purpose of any interpretation.**
- ii. Disciplinary action for Malpractice / improper conduct in examinations is appended.**
- iii. There shall be no places transfer within the constituent colleges and affiliated colleges of Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur.**
- iv. Where the words "he", "him", "his", occur in the regulations, they include "she", "her", "hers".**
- v. In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor is final.**
- vi. The University may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments shall be made applicable to all the students on rolls with effect from the dates notified by the University.**

**RULES FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR MALPRACTICE / IMPROPER CONDUCT
IN EXAMINATIONS**

	Nature of Malpractices/Improper conduct	Punishment
	<i>If the candidate</i>	
1.	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(a)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled and sent to the University.
3.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.

4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
6.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.

7.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the impostor is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
8.	Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent/Assistant – Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer-in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.

9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the University for further action to award suitable punishment.	

Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators

1. Punishments to the candidates as per the above guidelines.
2. Punishment for institutions : (if the squad reports that the college is also involved in encouraging malpractices)
 - (i) A show cause notice shall be issued to the college.
 - (ii) Impose a suitable fine on the college.
 - (iii) Shifting the examination centre from the college to another college for a specific period of not less than one year.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
Course Structure and syllabi for

M.Tech. CAD/CAM

for affiliated Engineering Colleges 2009-10

I YEAR I Semester

S. No	Course code	Subject	Theory	Lab.	Credits
1.	9DBS101	Computational Methods	4		4
2.	9D04102	Finite Element Methods	4		4
3.	9D04103	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	4		4
4.	9D04104	Geometric Modeling	4		4
5.	9D04105	Advances in Manufacturing Technology	4		4
6.		Elective – I	4		4
	9D04106a	a. Quality Engineering and Manufacturing			
	9D04106b	b. Computer Aided Process Planning			
	9D04106c	c Design For Manufacturing			
7.	9D04107	Modelling And CNC Lab		3	2
		contact periods/week	24	3	
			Total 27		26

I YEAR II Semester

S. No	Course code	Subject	Theory	Lab.	Credits
1.	9D04201	Advanced Optimization Techniques	4		4
2.	9D04202	Robotics	4		4
3.	9D04203	Computer Graphics	4		4
4.	9D04204	CNC Technology & programming	4		4
5.	9D04205	Mechatronics	4		4
6.	9D04206a 9D04206b 9D04206c	Elective – II a. Rapid Prototyping b. Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems c. Mechanics and Manufacturing methods of Composites	4		4
7.	9D04207	CAD/CAM Lab		3	2
		contact periods/week	24	3	26
			Total 27		

II YEAR (III & IV Semesters)

S. No	Course code	Subject		credits
1	9D04401	Seminar		2
2	9D04402	Project work		16

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)**Th C**
4 4**(9DBS101) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS****Unit – I**

Introduction to numerical methods applied to engineering problems: Examples, solving sets of equations – Matrix notation – Determinants and inversion – Iterative methods – Relaxation methods – System of non-linear equations – computer programs

Unit – II

Numerical integration: Newton-Cotes integration formulas – Simpson's rules, Gaussian quadrature. Adaptive integration

Unit – III**Optimization:**

One dimensional unconstrained optimization, multidimensional unconstrained optimization – direct methods and gradient search methods, constrained optimization

Unit – IV

Boundary value problems and characteristic value problems: Shooting method – Solution through a set of equations – Derivative boundary conditions – Rayleigh – Ritz method – Characteristic value problems.

Unit – V

Numerical solutions of partial differential equations: Laplace's equations – Representations as a difference equation – Iterative methods for Laplace's equations – poisson equation – Examples – Derivative boundary conditions – Irregular and non – rectangular grids – Matrix patterns, sparseness – ADI method – Finite element method.

Unit – VI

Parabolic partial differential equations: Explicit method – Crank-Nickelson method – Derivative boundary condition – Stability and convergence criteria – Finite element for heat flow – computer programs.

Unit – VII

Hyperbolic partial differential equations: Solving wave equation by finite differences-stability of numerical method –method of characteristics-wave equation in two space dimensions-computer programs.

Unit – VIII

Curve fitting and approximation of functions: Least square approximation fitting of non-linear curves by least squares –regression analysis- multiple linear regression, non linear regression - computer programs.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. "Numerical Methods for Engineers", Steven C.Chapra, Raymond P.Canale Tata Mc-Graw hill
2. "Applied numerical analysis", Curtis F.Gerald, partick.O.WheatlyAddison-wesley,1989
3. "Numerical methods", Douglas J..Faires,Riched BurdenBrooks/cole publishing company,1998.Second edition.

REFERENCES:

1. "Numerical mathematics and computing", Ward cheny &David Kincaid Brooks/Cole publishing company1999,fourth edition.
2. "Mathematical methods for physics and engineering"Riley K.F.M.P.Hobson.&.Bence S.J.Cambridge university press,1999.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th C
4 4

(9D04102) FINITE ELEMENT METHODS

UNIT – I Formulation Techniques: Methodology, Engineering problems and governing differential equations, finite elements., Variational methods-potential energy method, Raleigh Ritz method, strong and weak forms, Galerkin and weighted residual methods, calculus of variations, Essential and natural boundary conditions.

UNIT – II One-dimensional finite element methods: Bar elements, temperature effects. Element matrices, assembling of global stiffness matrix, Application of boundary conditions, Elimination and penalty approaches, solution for displacements, reaction, stresses, temperature effects, Quadratic Element, Heat transfer problems: One-dimensional, conduction and convection problems. Examples: - one dimensional fin,

UNIT – III Trusses: Element matrices, assembling of global stiffness matrix, solution for displacements, reaction, stresses, temperature effects.

UNIT – IV Beams and Frames: Element matrices, assembling of global stiffness matrix, solution for displacements, reaction, stresses.

UNIT – V Two dimensional problems: CST, LST, four noded and eight noded rectangular elements, Lagrange basis for triangles and rectangles, serendipity interpolation functions. Axisymmetric Problems: Axisymmetric formulations, Element matrices, boundary conditions. Heat Transfer problems: Conduction and convection, examples: - two-dimensional fin.

UNIT – VI Isoparametric formulation: Concepts, sub parametric, super parametric elements, numerical integration.

UNIT – VII Finite elements in Structural Dynamics: Dynamic equations, eigen value problems, and their solution methods, simple problems.

UNIT – VIII Convergence: Requirements for convergence, h-refinement and p-refinement, complete and incomplete interpolation functions, pascal's triangle.

TEXT BOOK:

Finite element methods by Chandraputla & Belagondu.

REFERENCES:

- 1 Finite element method in Heat transfer and fluid dynamics, . J.N.Reddy, CRC press,1994
2. Finite Element Method, Zienkiwicz O.C. & R. L. Taylor,McGraw-Hill,1983.
- 3 Finite Element of Nonlinear continua, . J. N. Oden, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1971
- 4 Finite element procedures, . K. J. Bathe, Prentice-Hall, 1996

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th C
4 4

(9D04103) COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING

Unit – I Introduction: Fundamental concepts in Manufacturing and Automation, Automation Strategies, Economic analysis in production, fundamentals of CAD / CAM, product cycle and CAD/CAM, Automation and CAD/CAM, Scope of CIM, Automated flow lines, Transfer mechanisms, methods of Line balancing.

Unit – II Numerical control machines: Introduction- basic components of an NC system-the NC procedure- NC coordinate system, NC motion control system- application of numerical control- Economics of Numerical control.

Unit – III NC part programming: Introduction - The Bunch tape in NC - Tape code format - manual part programming. NC programming with manual data input.

Unit – IV Computer controls in NC: NC controllers' technology - Computer Numerical Control (CNC), Direct Numerical control (DNC).

Unit – V Group Technology: Part families, parts classification and coding, production flow analysis, Composite part concept, Machine cell design, benefits of GT.

Unit – VI Flexible Manufacturing Systems: Components of FMS, FMS Work stations, Material Handling Systems, and Computer Control system, FMS layout configurations and benefits of FMS.

Unit – VII Computer aided planning systems: Approaches to Computer aided Process Planning (CAPP) - Generative and Retrieval CAPP systems, benefits of CAPP, Material Requirement Planning(MRP), mechanism of MRP, benefits, and Capacity Planning.

Unit – VIII Computer integrated manufacturing: Adaptive control machining systems. adaptive control optimization system, adaptive control constraint system, applications to machining processes, computer process monitoring, hierarchical structure of computers in manufacturing, and computer process control.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Automation, Production systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing Systems – Mikel P.Groover, PHI Publishers

REFERENCES:

1. CAD/CAM - Mikell P.Groover, and Emory W.Zimmers.Jr. PHI Publishers
2. Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, K.Lalit Narayan, K.Mallikarjuna Rao, MMM Sarcar, PHI Publishers
3. CAD/CAM/CIM, Radhakrishnan and Subramanian, New Age Publishers

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th C
4 4

(9D04104) GEOMETRIC MODELING

Unit – I Introduction: Definition, Explicit and implicit equations, parametric equations.

Unit – II Cubic Splines-1: Algebraic and geometric form of cubic spline, tangent vectors, parametric space of a curve, blending functions, four point form, reparametrization, truncating and subdividing of curves.

Unit – III Cubic Splines-2: Graphic construction and interpretation, composite pc curves.

Unit – IV Bezier Curves: Bernstein basis, equations of Bezier curves, properties, derivatives.

Unit – V B-Spline Curves: B-Spline basis, equations, knot vectors, properties, and derivatives.

Unit – VI Surfaces: Bicubic surfaces, Coon’s surfaces, Bezier surfaces, B-Spline surfaces, surfaces of revolutions, Sweep surfaces, ruled surfaces, tabulated cylinder, bilinear surfaces, Gaussian curvature.

Unit – VII Solids: Tricubic solid, Algebraic and geometric form.

Unit – VIII Solid modeling concepts: Wire frames, Boundary representation, Half space modeling, spatial cell, cell decomposition, classification problem.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. CAD/CAM by Ibrahim Zeid, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Elements of Computer Graphics by Roger & Adams Tata McGraw Hill.

REFERENCES:

1. Geometric Modeling by Micheal E. Mortenson, McGraw Hill Publishers
2. Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, K.Lalit Narayan, K.Mallikarjuna Rao, MMM Sarcar, PHI Publishers

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th C
4 4

(9D04105) ADVANCES IN MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY

Unit - I

Welding Processes: Fusion and Solid state welding process, Automation in Welding, Design aspects of welds, Weldability of aluminium alloys, titanium alloys and High strength low alloy steels, Non destructive testing of welds, Residual stresses and distortion in weldments.

Unit - II

Surface Processing Operations: Plating and Related Processes, Conversion Coatings, Physical Vapor Deposition, Chemical Vapor Deposition, Organic Coatings, Porcelain Enameling and other Ceramic coatings, Thermal and Mechanical Coating Processes.

Unit - III

Un-conventional Machining Methods-I:

Abrasive jet machining - Elements of the process, mechanics of metal removal process parameters, economic considerations, applications and limitations, recent developments.

Ultrasonic machining: Elements of the process, machining parameters, effect of parameters on surface finish and metal removal rate, mechanics of metal removal process parameters, economic considerations, applications and limitations.

Unit - IV

Un-conventional Machining Methods-II:

Electro-Chemical Processes: Fundamentals of electro chemical machining, metal removal rate in ECM, Tool design, Surface finish and accuracy economics aspects of ECM.

Wire EDM Process: General Principle and applications of Wire EDM, Mechanics of metal removal, Process parameters, selection of tool electrode and dielectric fluids, methods surface finish and machining accuracy.

Unit - V

Un-conventional Machining Methods-III:

Electron Beam Machining: Generation and control of electron beam for machining, theory of electron beam machining, principle, advantages, limitations, comparison of thermal and non-thermal processes.

Plasma Arc Machining: Principle, machining parameters, effect of machining parameters on surface finish and metal removal rate, applications, limitations

Laser Beam Machining: Principle, effect of machining parameters on surface finish, applications, and limitations.

Unit - VI

Rapid Prototyping: Working principle, methods-Steriolithography, Laser sintering, Fused deposition method, applications and limitations.

Unit – VII

Nano Technology: Nano milling processes, wet milling, dry milling, nano materials, fabrication of nano tubes, advantages of nano tubes, mechanical properties.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Manufacturing Technology - P. N. Rao, TMH Publishers
2. Fundamentals of Modern Manufacturing, Mikell P. Groover, John Wiley & Sons Publishers

REFERENCES:

1. Production Technology - HMT
2. Manufacturing Science - Cambel
3. Welding Technology - R.S, Parmar,
4. Introduction to Nanotechnology - Poole and Owens, Wiley (2003).

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)
Th C
4 4
Elective-I
(9D04106a) QUALITY ENGINEERING AND MANUFACTURING

UNIT-I Quality value and Engineering: An overall quality system, quality engineering in production design, quality engineering in design production processes.

UNIT-II Loss function and quality level: Derivation and use of quadratite loss function, economic consequences of tightening tolerances as a means to improve quality, evaluations and types tolerances (N-type-, S-type and L-type)

UNIT-III Tolerance Design and Tolerancing: Functional limits, tolerance design for N-type, L-type and S-type characteristics, tolerance allocation for multiple components.

UNIT-IV Parameter and tolerance design: Introduction to parameter design, signal to noise ratios, parameter design strategy, Introduction to tolerance design, tolerance design using the loss function, identification of tolerance design factors.

UNIT-V Design of Experiments: Introduction, Task aids and Responsibilities for DOE process steps, DOE process steps description.

Analysis of variance (ANOVA): no-WAY ANOVA, One-way ANOVA, two-way ANOVA, Critique of F-test, ANOVA for four level factors, multiple level factors.

UNIT-VI Orthogonal Arrays: Typical test strategies, better test strategies, efficient test strategies, conducting and analyzing an experiment.

UNIT-VII Interpolation of experimental results: Interpretation methods, percent contribution, estimating the mean

UNIT-VIII ISO-9000 Quality system, BDRE, 6-sigma, bench marking, quality circles-brain storming-fishbone diagram-problem analysis.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Taguchi techniques for quality engineering/Philip J.Ross / McGraw Hill Intl. 2nd Edition, 1995.

REFERENCES:

1. Quality Engineering in Production systems/G.Taguchi, A.Elasayed et al/Mc.Graw Hill Intl. Edition, 1989.
2. Taguchi methods explained: Practical steps to Robust Design/Papan P.Bagchi/Prentice Hall Ind. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

Elective-I**(9D04106b) COMPUTER AIDED PROCESS PLANNING**

Unit – I Introduction to CAPP: Information requirement for process planning system, Role of process planning, advantages of conventional process planning over CAPP, Structure of Automated process planning system, feature recognition, methods.

Unit – II Generative CAPP system: Importance, principle of Generative CAPP system, automation of logical decisions, Knowledge based systems, Inference Engine, implementation, benefits.

Unit – III Retrieval CAPP system: Significance, group technology, structure, relative advantages, implementation, and applications.

Unit – IV Selection of manufacturing sequence: Significance, alternative manufacturing processes, reduction of total set-up cost for a particular sequence, quantitative methods for optimal selection, examples.

Unit –V Determination of machining parameters: reasons for optimal selection of machining parameters, effect of parameters on production rate, cost and surface quality, different approaches, advantages of mathematical approach over conventional approach, solving optimization models of machining processes.

Unit –VI Determination of manufacturing tolerances: design tolerances, manufacturing tolerances, methods of tolerance allocation, sequential approach, integration of design and manufacturing tolerances, advantages of integrated approach over sequential approach.

Unit –VII Generation of tool path: Simulation of machining processes, NC tool path generation, graphical implementation, determination of optimal index positions for executing fixed sequence, quantitative methods.

Unit –VIII Implementation techniques for CAPP: MIPLAN system, Computer programming languages for CAPP, criteria for selecting a CAPP system and benefits of CAPP. Computer integrated planning systems, and Capacity planning system.

Text Books:

1. Automation , Production systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing System – Mikell P.Groover
2. Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing – Dr.Sadhu Singh.
3. Computer Aided Engineering – David Bedworth

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. I SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)**Th C
4 4**

**Elective-I
(9D04106c) DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING**

UNIT – I Introduction: Design philosophy-steps in design process-general design rules for manufacturability-basic principles of designing for economical production-creativity in design.

UNIT - II Materials: Selection of materials for design-developments in material technology-criteria for material selection-material selection interrelationship with process selection-process selection charts.

UNIT – III Machining processes: Overview of various machining processes-general design rules for machining-dimensional tolerance and surface roughness-Design for machining – ease – redesigning of components for machining ease with suitable examples. General design recommendations for machined parts.

UNIT – IV Metal casting: Appraisal of various casting processes, selection of casting process,- general design considerations for casting-casting tolerance-use of solidification, simulation in casting design-product design rules for sand casting.

UNIT – V Metal joining: Appraisal of various welding processes, factors in design of weldments – general design guidelines-pre and post treatment of welds-effects of thermal stresses in weld joints-design of brazed joints.

UNIT – VI Forging: Design factors for forging – closed die forging design – parting lines of dies – drop forging die design – general design recommendations.

UNIT – VII Extrusion & Sheet metal work: Design guide lines extruded sections-design principles for punching, blanking, bending, deep drawing-Keeler Goodman forging line diagram – component design for blanking.

UNIT VII Plastics: Visco elastic and creep behavior in plastics-design guidelines for plastic components-design considerations for injection moulding – design guidelines for machining and joining of plastics.

Text Books:

1. Design for manufacture, John cobert, Adisson Wesley. 1995
2. Design for Manufacture by Boothroyd,

REFERENCES:

1. ASM Hand book Vol.20

(9D04107) MODELLING AND CNC LAB

A – MODELLING

1.Generation of the following curves using “C” language

- i. Bezier curves
- ii. Splines
- iii. B-Splines.

2.Generation of the following surfaces using “C” language

- i. Bezier surfaces
- ii. B-Splines surfaces

3. Generation of solids using “C”

- i. Constructive solid geometry
- ii. Boundary representation

4. Typical tasks of Modeling using PRO/E,IDEAS, CATIA solid modeling packages

Surface modeling
Solid Modeling
Drafting and
Assembly

B – ANALYSIS

FE Analysis using Ansys Package for different structures that can be discretised with 1-D,2-D & 3-D elements to perform the following analysis:

- 1. Static Analysis
- 2. Modal Analysis
- 3. Thermal Analysis
- 4. Transient analysis

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th	C
4	4

(9D04201) ADVANCED OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES**UNIT - I**

Linear programming: Two-phase simplex method, Big-M method, duality, interpretation, applications.

UNIT - II

Assignment problem: Hungarian's algorithm, Degeneracy, applications, unbalanced problems, traveling salesman problem.

UNIT - III

Classical optimization techniques: Single variable optimization with and without constraints, multi – variable optimization without constraints, multi – variable optimization with constraints – method of Lagrange multipliers, Kuhn-Tucker conditions.

UNIT - IV

Numerical methods for optimization: Nelder Mead's Simplex search method, Gradient of a function, Steepest descent method, Newton's method, types of penalty methods for handling constraints.

UNIT - V

Genetic algorithm (GA) : Differences and similarities between conventional and evolutionary algorithms, working principle, reproduction, crossover, mutation, termination criteria, different reproduction and crossover operators, GA for constrained optimization, draw backs of GA,

UNIT - VI

Genetic Programming (GP): Principles of genetic programming, terminal sets, functional sets, differences between GA & GP, random population generation, solving differential equations using GP.

UNIT – VII

Multi-Objective GA: Pareto's analysis, Non-dominated front, multi – objective GA, Non-dominated sorted GA, convergence criterion, applications of multi-objective problems .

UNIT VIII

Applications of Optimization in Design and Manufacturing systems: Some typical applications like optimization of path synthesis of a four-bar mechanism, minimization of weight of a cantilever beam, optimization of springs and gears, general optimization model of a machining process, optimization of arc welding parameters, and general procedure in optimizing machining operations sequence.

Text Books:

1. Optimal design – Jasbir Arora, Mc Graw Hill (International) Publishers
2. Optimization for Engineering Design – Kalyanmoy Deb, PHI Publishers
3. Engineering Optimization – S.S.Rao, New Age Publishers

REFERENCES:

1. Genetic algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine learning – D.E.Goldberg, Addison-Wesley Publishers
2. Genetic Programming- Koza
3. Multi objective Genetic algorithms - Kalyanmoy Deb, PHI Publishers

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th C
4 4

(9D04202) ROBOTICS

Unit – I

Fundamentals of Robots: Introduction, definition of robot, classification of robots, History of robotics, robot components, degree of freedom, robot joints, robot coordinates, reference frames, programming modes, robot characteristics, robot work space, robot languages, advantages, disadvantages and applications of robots.

Unit – II

Matrix transformations: Introduction, robots as a mechanisms, matrix representation- representation of a point in a space, representation of a vector in space, representation of a frame at the origin of a reference frame, representation of a frame in a reference frame, representation of a rigid body.

Homogeneous transformation matrices, representation of a pure translation, pure rotation about an axis, representation of combined transformations, transformations relative to the rotating, inverse of transformation matrices.

Unit – III

Robot kinematics: Forward and inverse kinematics of robots-forward and inverse kinematic equations for position, forward and inverse kinematic equations for orientation, forward and inverse kinematic equations for position and orientation, Denavit-Hartenberg(D-H) representation of forward kinematic equations of robots, The inverse kinematic solution and programming of robots, Degeneracy and Dexterity, simple problems with D-H representation.

Unit – IV

Differential motions and Velocities:

Introduction, differential relationship, Jacobian, differential motions of a frame-translations, rotation, rotating about a general axis, differential transformations of a frame. Differential changes between frames, differential motions of a robot and its hand frame, calculation of Jacobian, relation between Jacobian and the differential operator, Inverse Jacobian.

Unit – V

Dynamic analysis and forces: Introduction, Lagrangian mechanics, Effective moments of inertia, dynamic equations for multi-degree of freedom robots-kinetic energy, potential energy, the Lagrangian, robot's equations of motion, static force analysis of robots.

Unit – VI Trajectory planning: Introduction, path Vs trajectory, basics of trajectory planning, joint space trajectory planning-third order polynomial trajectory planning, fifth order polynomial trajectory planning, Cartesian-space trajectories.

Unit – VII Robot Actuators: Introduction, characteristics of Actuating systems-weight, power to weight ratio, operating pressure, stiffness Vs compliance, comparison of actuating systems, hydraulic devices, pneumatic devices, Electric motors-DC motorcar motors, Brushless DC motors, direct Drive electric motors, servomotors, stepped motors.

Unit – VIII Robot sensors: Introduction, sensor characteristics, Position sensors-potentiometers, encoders, LVDT, Resolvers, time of travel displacement sensor, Velocity sensors-Encoders, Tachometers, differentiation of position signal, Accelerating sensors, force and pressure sensors-piezoelectric, force sensing resistor, strain gauges, Torque sensors, light and infrared sensors, touch and tactile sensors, proximity sensors-magnetic proximity sensors, optical proximity sensors, Ultrasonic proximity sensors, inductive proximity sensors, capacitive proximity sensors, eddy current proximity sensors, sniff sensors.

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Robotics – Analysis, System, Applications by Saeed B. Niku, PHI Publications
2. Industrial Robotics – Mikell P. Groover & Mitchell Weiss, Roger N. Nagel, Nicholas G. Odrey – Mc Graw Hill, 1986

REFERENCES:

1. Robot Modeling and Kinematics – Rachid Manseur, Firewall Media Publishers (An imprint of Laxmi Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi)
2. Robot Analysis and Control - H. Asada and J.J.E. Slotine John Willey & Sons.
3. Fundamentals of Robotics: Analysis and control, Robert J. Schilling, Prentice Hall, 1990.
4. A robot Engineering text book – Mohsen shahinpoor, Harper & Row Publishers, 1987
5. Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics and Control, John.J.Craig, Addison- Wesley, 1999
6. Robotics: Control, sensing, vision, and intelligence – K.S. FU, R.C. Gonzalez and C.S.G Lee. Mc Graw Hill, 1987.
7. Modeling and control of Robot manipulators, L. sciavicco and b. Siciliano, Springer (second ROBOTICS (Fundamental concepts and analysis)ASHITAVA GHOSAL.Oxford university press Y.M.C.A.Library building,jai singh Road.NEWDELHI-110001

(9D04203) COMPUTER GRAPHICS**Unit - I**

Introduction to computer graphics: Color CRT raster scan monitors, plasma display & liquid crystal display monitors, computer input devices, hard copy devices.

Unit - II

Raster scan graphics: Line drawing algorithms – DDA & Bresenham algorithms, circle generation, general function rasterization, displaying lines, characters and polygons.

Unit - III

Filling algorithms: polygon filling, edge fill algorithm, seed fill algorithm, fundamentals of antialiasing and half toning.

Unit - IV

Line CLIPPING: Simple visibility algorithm, Cohen-Sutherland subdivision line clipping algorithm, mid point sub division algorithm.

Unit - V

Polygon clipping: polygon clipping, reentrant polygon clipping – Sutherland – Hodgeman algorithm, character clipping, 3D- clipping.

Unit - VI

Transformations: Cartesian and homogeneous coordinate systems two dimensional and three dimensional transformations – scaling, rotation, Shearing, Zooming, viewing transformation, reflection, rotation about an axis, concatenation.

Unit - VII

Rendering: Hidden line removal algorithms, surface removal algorithms, painters, Warnock, Z-buffer algorithm.

Unit - VIII

Shading algorithms: Constant intensity algorithm, Phong's shading algorithm, gourand shading algorithm, Comparison of shading algorithms.

Text Books:

1. 1.Procedural elements for computer graphics-D.F.Rogers, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. 2.Computer Graphics-Donald Hearn & M.P. Bakers.
3. 3.Computer graphics-Harrington.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th	C
4	4

(9D04204) CNC TECHNOLOGY & PROGRAMMING

Unit – I Introduction to CNC Machine tools: Evolution of Computerized control in manufacturing, Components, Working principle of CNC, DNC and Machining centers.

Unit – II Constructional features of CNC machine tools: Introduction, Spindle drives, Transmission belting, axes feed drives, Slide ways, Ball screws.

Unit – III Accessories: Work tables, Spindles, Spindle heads, Beds and Columns, Tooling – Automatic Tool changer (ATC).

Unit – IV Feedback devices: Introduction, Digital incremental displacement measuring systems, Incremental rotary encoders, Moire fringes, Digital absolute measuring system.

Unit – V Electro-magnetic analogue position transducers: Principle, advantages, characteristics, Synchros, Synchro-Resolvers, Inductos, Laser interferometer.

Unit – VI Control Systems and interface: Open and closed loop systems, Micro processor based CNC systems, block diagram of typical CNC system, description of hard ware and soft interpolation systems, Standard and optional features of CNC control systems.

Unit – VII APT programming: APT language structure, APT geometry, Definition of point, time, vector, circle, plane, patterns and matrices. APT motion commands: setup commands, point-to-point motion commands, continuous path motion commands, post processor commands, control commands, Macro subroutines, Part programming preparation for typical examples.

Unit – VIII Economics and Maintenance of CNC machine tools: Introduction, factors influencing selection of CNC machines, Cost of operation of CNC machines, Maintenance features of CNC machines, Preventive maintenance, Documentation, Spare parts, Training in Maintenance.

Text Books:

1. Computer Numerical Control Machines – Dr.Radha Krishnanan, New Central Book Agency
2. Computer Numerical Control Machines – Hans B.Keif and T. Frederick Waters Macmillan/McGraw Hill

References:

1. CNC Machines – B.S. Aditahn and Pabla
2. CNC Machining technology – Springer – Verlag
3. Computer Numerical Machine tools - G.E. Thyer, NEWNES

M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th	C
4	4

(9D04205) MECHATRONICS

Unit – I Introduction: Definition of Mechatronic products, design considerations and trade offs. Overview of Mechtronic products. Intelligent machine Vs Automatic machine economic and social justification.

Unit – II Actuators and drive systems: Mechanical, Electrical, hydraulic drive systems, Characteristics of mechanical, Electrical, Hydraulic and pneumatic actuators and their limitations.

Unit – III Motion Control: Control parameters and system objectives, Mechanical Configurations, Popular control system configurations. S-curve, motor/load inertia matching, design with linear slides.

Unit – IV Motion Control algorithms: Significance of feed forward control loops, shortfalls, fundamentals concepts of adaptive and fuzzy – control. Fuzzy logic compensatory control of transformation and deformation non- linearity's.

Unit – V Architecture of intelligent machines: Introduction to Microprocessor and programmable logic controls and identification of systems. System design classification, motion control aspects in design.

Unit – VI Manufacturing data bases: Data base management system, CAD/CAM data bases, graphic data base, introduction to object oriented concepts, objects oriented model language interface, procedures and methods in creation, edition and manipulation of data.

Unit – VII Sensor interfacing: Analog and digital sensors for motion measurement, digital transducers, human-Machine and machine- Machine inter facing devices and strategy.

Unit – VIII Machine vision: Feature and pattern recognition methods, concepts of perception and cognition in decision-making.

Text books:

1. “Designing intelligent machines”, open university, London. Michel B.Histand and david G. Alciatore.
2. Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement systems, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
3. C.W.desilva, “ Control sensors and actuators, Prentice Hall.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR
M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th	C
4	4

Elective-II
(9D04206a) RAPID PROTOTYPING

Unit-I Introduction: Need for the compression in product development, History of RP system, Survey of applications, Growth of RP industry and classification of RP system.

Unit –II Stereo Lithography System: Principle, Process parameter, Process details, Data preparation, Data files and machine details, Applications.

Unit III Fusion Decomposition Modeling: Principle, process parameter, Path generation, Applications.

Unit IV Solid ground curing: Principle of operation, Machine details, Applications,
Laminated Object Manufacturing: Principle of Operation, LOM materials, Process details, Applications.

Unit –V Concepts Modelers: Principle, Thermal jet printer, Sander’s model market, 3-D printer, Genisys Xs printer HP system 5, Object Quadra system.

Unit –VI LASER ENGINEERING NET SHAPING (LENS)

Rapid Tooling: Indirect Rapid tooling- Silicon rubber tooling- Aluminum filled epoxy tooling Spray metal tooling, Cast kriksite, 3Q keltool, etc, Direct Rapid Tooling Direct. AIM, Quick cast process, Copper polyamide, Rapid Tool, DMILS, Prometal, Sand casting tooling, Laminate tooling soft, Tooling vs. hard tooling.

Software for RP: STL files, Overview of Solid view, magics, imics, magic communication, etc. Internet based software, Collaboration tools.

Unit VII Rapid Manufacturing Process Optimization: Factors influencing accuracy, Data preparation error, Part building error, Error in finishing, Influence of build orientation.

Unit VIII Allied Process: Vacuum casting, surface digitizing, Surface generation from point cloud, Surface modification- Data transfer to solid models.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. “ stereo lithography and other RP & M Technologies”, Paul F.Jacobs, SME, NY 1996
2. “ Rapid Manufacturing ”, Flham D.T & Dinjoy S.S, Verlog London 2001
3. “Rapid automated”, Lament wood, Indus Press New York.

M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

Th	C
4	4

Elective-II**(9D04206b) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & EXPERT SYSTEMS****Unit-I**

Artificial Intelligence : Introduction, definition, underlying assumption, Important of AI, AI & related fields State space representation, defining a problem, production systems and its characteristic, search and control strategies –Introduction, preliminary concepts, examples of Search , problems.

Unit-II

Uniformed or preliminary Concept: Examples of search problems, Uniformed or Blind Search, Informed Search, Or Graphs, Heuristic Search techniques- Generate and Test, Hill climbing, Best first search, Problem reduction, Constraint satisfaction, Means- Ends Analysis.

Unit III

Knowledge Representation Issues: Representations and Mapping, Approaches, Issues in Kr, Types of knowledge procedural Vs Declarative, Logic programming, Forward Vs Backward reasoning, Matching, Non monotonic reasoning and it logic.

Unit-IV

Use of Predicate Logic: Representing simple facts, Instance and is a relationships, Syntax and Semantics for Propositional logic, FOPL, and properties of Wffs, conversion to casual form, Resolution, Natural deduction

Unit-V

Statistical and Probabilistic Reasoning: Symbolic reasoning under uncertainly, Probability and Bayes theorem, Certainty factors and Rule based systems, Bayesian Networks, Dempster- Shafer Theory, Fuzzy Logic

Unit-VI

Expert Systems: Introduction, Structure and uses, Representing and using domain knowledge, Expert System Shells. Pattern recognition, introduction, Recognition and classification process, learning classification patterns, recognizing and understanding speech.

Unit-VII

Introduction to Knowledge Acquisition: Types of learning, General learning model, and performance measures.

Unit-VIII

Typical Expert Systems: MYCIN, Variants of MYCIN, PROSPECTOR DENDRAL, PRUFF etc.

Introduction to Machine Learning: Perceptrons, Checker Playing examples, Learning, Automata, Genetic Algorithms, Intelligent Editors.

TEXT BOOKS

1. “Artificial Intelligence”, Elaine Rich & Kevin Knight, M/H 1983
2. “Artificial Intelligence in Business”, Wendry B. Ranch, Science & Industry –Vol -II application, Ph 1985.
3. “A Guide to Expert System” Waterman, D.A., Addison,– Wesley inc. 1986.
4. “Building expert system” Hayes, Roth, Waterman, D.A (ed), AW 1983.
5. “Designing Expert System”, S.M. and Kulliknowske Weis, London Champion Hull 1984.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR**M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)**

Th	C
4	4

(Elective-II)**(9D04206c) MECHANICS AND MANUFACTURING METHODS OF COMPOSITES****Unit – I**

Basic concepts and characteristics: Geometric and Physical definitions, natural and man-made composites, Aerospace and structural applications, types and classification of composites,

Unit – II

Reinforcements: Fibres- Glass, Silica, Kevlar, carbon, boron, silicon carbide, and boron carbide fibres. Particulate composites, Polymer composites, Thermoplastics, Thermosetts, Metal matrix and ceramic composites.

Unit – III

Micromechanics: Unidirectional composites, constituent materials and properties, elastic properties of a lamina, properties of typical composite materials, laminate characteristics and configurations. Characterization of composite properties.

Unit – IV

Coordinate transformations: Hooke’s law for different types of materials, Hooke’s law for two dimensional unidirectional lamina, Transformation of stress and strain, Numerical examples of stress strain transformation, Graphic interpretation of stress – strain relations. Off - axis, stiffness modulus, off - axis compliance.

Unit – V

Elastic behavior of unidirectional composites: Elastic constants of lamina, relation ship between engineering constants and reduced stiffness and compliances, analysis of laminated composites, constitutive relations.

Unit – VI

Strength of unidirectional lamina: Micro mechanics of failure, Failure mechanisms, Strength of an orthotropic lamina, Strength of a lamina under tension and shear maximum stress and strain criteria, application to design. The failure envelope, first ply failure, free-edge effects. Micro mechanical predictions of elastic constants.

Unit – VII

Analysis of laminated composite plates

Introduction, thin plate theory, specially orthotropic plate, cross and angle ply laminated plates, problems using thin plate theory.

Unit – VIII

Manufacturing methods: Autoclave, tape production, moulding methods, filament winding, man layup, pultrusion, RTM.

Text Books:

1. Mechanics of Composite Materials, R. M. Jones, Mc Graw Hill Company, New York, 1975.
2. Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials by Isaac and M. Daniel, Oxford Univ. Press, 1994.

REFERENCES:

1. Analysis and performance of fibre Composites, B. D. Agarwal and L. J. Broutman, Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1980.
2. Analysis of Laminated Composite Structures, L. R. Calcote, Van Nostrand Rainfold, New York, 1969.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. II SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

L C
3 2

(9D04207) CAD/CAM LAB

PART A

Practice in part programming and operating of a machining centre tool planning and selection of sequences of operations.

Tool setting on a machine,

Practice in APT based NC programming.

PART B

1.Generation of part programs on CNC Lathe machine to perform the following operations:

i) Step Turning

ii) Taper Turning and

2.Part program for thread cutting using Canned cycle

3.Generation of part programs on CNC drilling machine

4.Generation of part programs on CNC milling machine to perform

i) Slot milling

ii) End milling and

5. Cutting tool path generation using any one simulation package for different machining operations

6. Graphical simulation of tool path

Suggested Software Packages: PRO/E, I-DEAS, Uni-graphics, Iron CAD, Edge-CAM etc.

. PART C

Practice in Robot programming and its languages.

Robot simulation using software. Robot path control

Simulation of Manufacturing system using CAM software, controller operating system commands

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. IV SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

C
2

(9D04401) SEMINAR

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

M.Tech. IV SEMESTER (CAD/CAM)

C
16

(9D04402) PROJECT WORK

The Project Work should be on a contemporary topic relevant to the core subjects of the course. It should be original work of the candidate.
